

科目：族群研究

一、解釋名詞（30分）：

1. Enclave Theory
2. 客家

二、申論題（共 70 分）：

1. 請以原生論、工具論、建構論與族群邊界四種理論，來解釋台灣客家族群的發展，並說明你認為台灣客家最符合哪一種理論的解釋？為什麼？
2. "Modern societies are increasingly confronted with minority groups demanding recognition of their identity, and accommodation of their cultural differences. There are two broad patterns of cultural diversity. In the first case, cultural diversity arises from the incorporation of previously self-governing, territorially concentrated cultures into a larger state. These incorporated cultures, which I call 'national minorities'... In the second case, cultural diversity arises from individual and familial immigration. Such immigration often coalesce into loose associations which I call 'ethnic groups'." 請論述上一段文字與多元文化主義和多元文化政治間的關聯性。